

## Section 34

### Comparative International Statistics

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the various individual nations.

The principal source for the data presented in this section is the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in the official publications or compendia, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in their own or customary units of measure. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly), and the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The Statistical Office of the United Nations also publishes a *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics* and the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*. For foreign agricultural and labor statistics, the outstanding sources are the *Yearbook of Food and Agricultural Statistics* issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, and the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, issued by the International Labour Office; both are affiliated agencies of the United Nations. These publications usually present data covering an extensive period of time, frequently up to 20 years. The *International Population Statistics Reports*, Series P-90 and P-91, issued by the Bureau of the Census also present population figures for many foreign countries.

**Statistical coverage.**—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown here. The list of countries included is based on the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies affiliated with the United Nations (see table 1196). In a few instances, such member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data.

Statistics are shown for a standardized list of countries. No attempt was made to alter the list according to the relative standing or significance of each country with respect to each specific subject item shown. In consequence, there may be instances, with respect to certain items shown, in which one or more of the countries omitted from the list are more important, statistically, than some of the countries included. Cases of this kind are believed to be infrequent.

The items selected for presentation here are believed to be among those most significant. However, certain important items, such as those on national income, are omitted because of the inability to convert the available statistics, stated in terms of the national currencies, to meaningful consistency in United States measures.

**Quality and comparability of the data.**—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for various subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted (see table headnotes). In most instances, the data shown are for calendar years. In a number of cases, however, the 12-month totals shown do not correspond with the calendar year. Space limitations made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for the figures on population, agriculture, and gold and foreign exchange holdings.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give some of the qualifications attached to the figures. Limits of space made necessary some condensation and editing of the more detailed notes appearing in the source. Therefore, careful analysis is required, since, at best, many of the measures shown are merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Such differences may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (continental United States only, or including certain Territories and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

**Conversion factors.**—To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U. S. equivalents by means of the conversion factors given in the *Statistical Yearbook* and shown below. Further conversion factors are presented in Appendix II, Weights and Measures, p. 952.

#### CONVERSION FACTORS

<i>Metric units</i>	<i>U. S. equivalents</i>
1 km.....	0.621370 mile
1 sq. km.....	0.386101 sq. mile
1 kg.....	2.204622 pounds
1 metric ton (1,000 kg.).....	1.102311 short tons
1 metric ton-km.....	0.684943 short ton-mile

## NO. 1183.—AREA AND POPULATION

[For many countries, figures are provisional. Basis and level of reliability of population estimates range from use of a continuous population register (Scandinavian countries) and census enumerations for a recent date (most countries) to non-censal counts or partial censuses (Indonesia, Lebanon, Syria, Viet-Nam), and conjectural estimates derived by other means than counting (Ethiopia, Liberia, and Saudi Arabia). Data, in general, refer to present-in-area population of the present territory. Areas generally include inland waters. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile <sup>2</sup>
		Year	Total	Male	1953 <sup>1</sup>	1956 <sup>1</sup>	Annual rate of increase, 1953-56	
United States <sup>3</sup>	Sq. miles 3,022,387	1950	1,000 <sup>4</sup> 150,697	1,000 <sup>4</sup> 74,833	1,000 150,636	1,000 168,174	Percent 1.8	56
Afghanistan	250,960					13,000		543
Albania	11,100	1955	1,391	713	1,302	1,421	3.0	128
Argentina	1,072,748	1947	4 15,894	4 8,145	18,400	19,459	1.9	18
Australia <sup>4</sup>	2,074,583	1954	8,987	4,546	8,815	9,428	2.3	3
Austria	32,374	1951	6,934	3,217	6,960	6,988	0.1	215
Belgium	11,779	1947	8,512	4,200	8,778	8,024	0.6	758
Bolivia	424,163	1950	4 2,704	4 1,326	3,125	3,235	1.2	8
Brazil <sup>7</sup>	2,287,204	1950	51,976	25,885	55,772	59,846	2.4	18
Bulgaria	43,048	1955	7,601	3,783	7,384	7,593	0.9	176
Burma	261,757	1953	9 2,941	9 1,499	18,045	18,856	1.4	76
Cambodia	67,508	1921	2,400		3,860			57
Canada	3,851,116	1956	16,081	8,152	14,845	16,087	2.7	4
Ceylon <sup>10</sup>	25,332	1953	8,098	4,269	8,155	8,929	3.1	352
Chile	286,307	1952	4 5,933	2,913	6,437	6,944	2.6	24
China <sup>11</sup>	3,768,736	1953	582,603		581,390	521,225	2.2	165
Colombia	439,520	1951	11,548	5,742	12,111	12,039	2.2	29
Costa Rica	10,653	1950	801	400	881	988	3.9	50
Cuba	44,218	1953	5,829	2,985	5,829			132
Czechoslovakia	49,366	1950	12,333	5,997	12,820	13,229	1.1	268
Denmark <sup>12</sup>	16,619	1955	4,448		4,369	4,466	0.7	269
Dominican Republic	18,816	1950	2,136	1,071	2,356	2,608	3.4	139
Ecuador <sup>7</sup>	104,506	1950	3,203	1,595	3,502	3,796	2.7	36
Egypt	386,101	1947	13 19,022	13 9,419	14 21,988	14 23,516	2.3	61
El Salvador	7,722	1950	1,856	918	2,054	2,208	3.4	294
Ethiopia	409,267					15,000		37
Finland	130,120	1950	4,030	1,926	10 4,141	16 4,201	1.2	33
France <sup>17</sup>	212,822	1954	42,844	20,551	42,652	43,648	0.8	205
Germany, Western	95,724	1950	18 47,696	18 22,351	49,158	50,786	1.1	531
Greece	51,182	1951	7,638	3,722	7,817	8,031	0.9	157
Guatemala	42,042	1950	2,791	1,411	3,058	3,348	3.1	80
Haiti	10,714	1950	3,097	1,505	3,227	3,344	1.2	312
Honduras	43,277	1950	4 1,369	4 636	1,564	1,711	3.0	40
Hungary	35,919	1949	9,205	4,423	9,585	9,833	0.9	274
Iceland	39,768	1950	144	72	151	161	2.2	4
India	10 1,269,838	1951	20 356,879	20 183,334	21 372,623	21 387,350	1.3	305
Indonesia	575,894	1930	60,413		79,700	84,000	1.8	146
Iran	629,345	1956	18,945			18,945		30
Iraq	171,600	1957	6,588	3,294		22 4,842		28
Ireland, Republic of	27,136	1956	2,898	1,462	2,945	2,898	-0.5	107
Israel <sup>23</sup>	7,992	1948	717	370	1,637	1,813	3.5	227
Italy	116,304	1951	47,159	22,961	47,533	48,279	0.5	415
Japan	142,787	1955	4 89,276	86,700	90,000	1,3	630	
Jordan <sup>24</sup>	37,301	1952	1,329	675	1,360	1,471	2.7	39
Korea, South <sup>25</sup>	37,424	1955	21,526	10,767	21,376	21,800	0.7	588
Lebanon <sup>26</sup>	4,015				1,358	1,450	2.3	361
Liberia	43,000					1,250		29
Libya	678,360	1954	1,092	567		1,118	27 1.2	2
Luxembourg	998	1947	291	145	304	312	0.9	313
Mexico	760,337	1950	25,791	12,697	28,056	30,538	2.9	40
Nepal	54,345	1954	8,432	4,229				155
Netherlands	12,529	1947	9,625	4,791	10,493	10,888	1.2	869
New Zealand	103,473	1956	2,174	1,093	2,047	2,178	2.1	21
Nicaragua	57,143	1950	1,057	520	1,165	1,288	3.4	23
Norway	125,065	1950	3,279	1,625	3,359	3,462	1.0	28
Pakistan <sup>28</sup>	364,797	1951	75,842	40,209	80,062	83,603	1.5	229

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1183.—AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile <sup>2</sup>
		Year	Total	Male	1953 <sup>1</sup>	1956 <sup>1</sup>	Annual rate of increase, 1953-56	
Panama <sup>29</sup>	Sq. miles 28,753	1950	1,000 805	1,000 410	1,000 863	1,000 934	2.7	32
Paraguay	157,047	1950	<sup>4</sup> 1,341	<sup>4</sup> 649	1,496	1,601	2.9	10
Peru	482,259	1940	4,208	4,068	9,035	9,651	2.2	20
Philippines	115,600	1948	19,234	9,651	21,039	22,265	1.9	193
Poland	120,359	1950	<sup>31</sup> 25,008	11,546	26,255	27,819	2.0	231
Portugal <sup>32</sup>	35,509	1950	8,441	4,060	8,621	8,837	0.8	248
Rumania	91,699	1956	17,400	8,502	16,847	17,570	1.4	192
Saudi Arabia	617,782					6,036		10
Spain <sup>33</sup>	194,396	1950	27,977	13,470	28,528	29,203	0.8	150
Sweden	173,623	1950	7,042	3,506	7,171	7,316	0.7	42
Switzerland	15,941	1950	4,715	2,272	4,877	5,039	1.1	316
Syria	71,228				<sup>34</sup> 3,545	<sup>34</sup> 3,970	3.8	56
Thailand	198,456	1947	17,443	8,722	19,556	20,686	1.9	104
Tunisia	48,332	1956	3,783	1,957	3,630	3,800	1.5	79
Turkey	299,993	1955	24,122		22,791	24,797	2.9	83
Union of South Africa <sup>35</sup>	472,359	1951	12,668	6,432	13,181	13,915	1.8	29
U.S.S.R.	8,649,521	1939	<sup>36</sup> 170,467			200,200		23
United Kingdom <sup>37</sup>	94,215	1951	50,225	24,118	<sup>38</sup> 50,880	<sup>39</sup> 51,430	0.4	546
Uruguay	72,172	1908	1,043	531	2,535	2,650	1.5	37
Venezuela <sup>7</sup>	352,143	1950	5,035	2,652	5,440	5,953	3.1	17
Viet-Nam	127,413	1921	15,580		25,880	26,600	0.9	200
Yugoslavia	98,766	1958	16,999	<sup>30</sup> 8,205	17,053	17,886	1.6	181
World total	52,252,979					2,737,000		52

<sup>1</sup> Italics denotes population census figure.<sup>2</sup> Based on 1956 or latest year available.<sup>3</sup> Excludes civilian citizens absent for extended periods of time. Census figures exclude 435,000 (estimated) Armed Forces outside continental U. S.<sup>4</sup> Actually enumerated; excludes adjustment for underenumeration.<sup>5</sup> Unofficial estimate.<sup>6</sup> Excludes full-blooded aborigines.<sup>7</sup> Excludes Indian jungle population.<sup>8</sup> Includes 31,960 schedules not tabulated by sex.<sup>9</sup> Represents the results of the first stage of a multi-stage sample census, approximating the urban area of the Union.<sup>10</sup> Excludes nonresident military and shipping personnel.<sup>11</sup> Excludes Taiwan.<sup>12</sup> Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.<sup>13</sup> Includes nomad population estimated at 55,073 in 1947, of whom 27,270 were males.<sup>14</sup> Excludes nomad population.<sup>15</sup> 1951.<sup>16</sup> Includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.<sup>17</sup> Metropolitan (continental) France only.<sup>18</sup> Excludes the Saar.<sup>19</sup> Includes area of Kashmir-Jammu and a great part of Part B tribal area of Assam where no census was taken.<sup>20</sup> Excludes Kashmir-Jammu and Part B tribal area of Assam; also Karikal, Mahé, Pondichéry, and Yanan.<sup>21</sup> Includes Kashmir-Jammu.<sup>22</sup> Excludes foreigners and nomadic population.<sup>23</sup> Census figures, registered Jewish population only; estimates exclude Bedouin population in the Negev (92,193 in 1946).<sup>24</sup> Excludes military personnel and their families living on military installations.<sup>25</sup> Korean nationals only (allens numbered 23,988 at 1955 census).<sup>26</sup> Lebanese nationals only.<sup>27</sup> For 1954-1956 (based on 1954 census and 1956 estimate).<sup>28</sup> Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Baltiston, Junagadh, and Manavadar.<sup>29</sup> Excludes Canal Zone.<sup>30</sup> Includes 12,881 schedules not tabulated by sex.

## No. 1184.—VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY

(Crude birth rates, infant mortality rates, and death rates derived from data having complete or virtually complete coverage for many countries and incomplete coverage for others. For many countries, data are known to be by year of registration rather than by year of occurrence. Crude birth rate: Number of live births per 1,000 persons. Crude death rate: Number of deaths, exclusive of stillbirths, per 1,000 persons. Infant mortality rate: Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Data exclude stillbirths. Expectation of life: Average future lifetime (in years) of persons at birth, if subject to mortality conditions of period indicated. Net food supply: Net supply of foodstuffs, other than alcoholic beverages, at retail level (except for meat), available within the country for human consumption. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950)

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES			EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON		
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Period	Male	Female	Year <sup>1</sup>	Calories per day
United States.....	1952	2 24.7	9.6	2 28.4	1929-31	57.7	61.0	1935-39	3,150
	1953	2 24.6	9.6	2 27.8	1939-41	61.6	65.9	1952	3,120
	1954	2 24.9	9.2	2 26.6	1949-51	65.5	71.0	1953	3,080
	1955	24.6	9.3	2 28.4	1954	3 67.4	3 73.6	1954	3,070
	1956	24.9	9.4	2 26.0	1955	3 67.3	3 73.6	1955	3,100
Albania.....	1955	44.5	15.1						
Argentina.....	1955	23.8	8.2	55.5	1947	56.9	61.4	1955	2,950
Australia.....	1956	4 22.5	4 9.1	4 21.7	1946-48	4 68.1	4 70.6	1954/55	3,190
Austria.....	1956	16.6	12.4	43.3	1949-51	61.9	67.0	1956/57	2,950
Belgium.....	1956	16.8	5 12.1	45.7	1946-49	62.0	67.3	1956/57	2,990
Bolivia.....	1955	29.3	10.1	c 105.9	1949-51	49.7	49.7		
Brazil.....	1953	7 43.0	f 7 20.6	f 170.0	1949-51	8 49.8	8 56.0	1952	2,350
Bulgaria.....	1956	19.5	a 9.0	72.0	1925-28	8 45.9	8 46.6		
Burma.....	1956	10 35.9	10 21.8	10 160.8				1947/48	1,900
Canada.....	1956	11 28.0	11 8.2	11 31.9	1950-52	66.3	70.8	1955/56	3,190
Ceylon.....	1956	30.4	9.8	66.5	1954	60.3	59.4	1955	1,940
Chile.....	1956	35.4	11.9	112.3	1952	49.8	53.9	1952	2,490
China (Taiwan).....	1956	12 44.8	12 13.8	8.0	a 12 14 33.9	1936-41	41.1	45.7	
Colombia.....	1956	15 41.6	16 13.3	15 10 103.8				1948/49	2,370
Costa Rica.....	1956	40.4	9.6	92.4	1949-51	54.7	57.1		
Cuba.....	1952	17 25.1	17 6.5					1948/49	2,730
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	18 19.8	18 9.6	18 31.4	1929-32	51.9	55.2	1948/49	2,680
Denmark.....	1956	19 17.2	19 8.8	19 24.9	1946-50	19 67.8	19 70.1	1956/57	3,360
Dominican Republic.....	1956	40.6	9.1	a 20 73.8					
Ecuador.....	1956	17 45.5	15.2	a 17 112.8	1949-51	21 50.4	21 53.7		
Egypt.....	1953	40.0	18.4	148.5	1936-38	35.7	41.5	1954/55	2,560
El Salvador.....	1956	47.0	12.4	70.3	1949-51	49.9	52.4		
Finland.....	1956	22 20.7	22 9.0	25.4	1951-55	63.4	69.8	1955/56	3,220
France.....	1956	23 18.5	23 12.5	36.3	1950-51	63.6	69.3	1955/56	2,810
Germany, Western.....	1956	21 16.5	24 25 11.2	24 38.6	1949-51	25 64.6	25 68.5	1956/57	3,010
Greece.....	1956	27 19.4	27 7.4	40.6	1926-30	49.1	50.9	1956/57	2,600
Guatemala.....	1956	48.8	19.8	88.8	1949-51	43.8	43.5		
Honduras.....	1955	43.1	11.4	54.9				1954	2,220
Hungary.....	1956	19.6	10.5	58.8	1955	64.7	68.7		
Iceland.....	1956	28.3	7.2	17.3	1941-50	66.1	70.3	1950/51	3,240
					1941-50	30 22.5	30 21.7	1954/55	1,880

## No. 1184.—VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950]

COUNTRY	Year	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES			EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON	
		Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Period	Male	Female	Year <sup>1</sup>	Calories per day
Sweden.....	1956	14.8	9.6	17.0	1951-55	70.5	73.4	1956/57	2,970
Switzerland.....	1956	17.4	10.2	25.8	1948-53	66.4	70.9	1956/57	3,150
Syria <sup>b</sup> .....	1956	<sup>12</sup> 24.8	<sup>12</sup> 5.4	<sup>a</sup> 53.6					
Thailand.....	1955	34.2	9.2	56.1	1947-48	48.7	51.9	TOKK/KA	2,646

## No. 1185.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE

[1953=100, except for agricultural production. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947.]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION			Employ- ment in manu- factur- ing <sup>2</sup>	PRICES			Retail trade <sup>3</sup>		
		Agricultural (Prewar=100) <sup>1</sup>		Manufacturing industries		Cost of living <sup>3</sup>	Whole- sale prices <sup>3,4</sup>	Market prices of indus- trial shares <sup>3</sup>			
		All com- modi- ties	Food								
United States.....	1951	134	136	99	89	95	97	104	91		
	1952	142	146	98	92	95	99	101	100		
	1953	144	147	100	100	100	100	100	96		
	1954	143	147	96	93	91	100	100	100		
	1955	146	180	105	103	94	100	101	171		
	1956	111	106		95	102	104	200	109		
Argentina.....	1956	a 115	a 121	114	117	104	132	g 8 119	10 274		
Australia.....	1956	a 129	a 125			11 109	110	12 106	10 113		
Austria.....	1956	a 115	a 115	18 118	18 140	14 15 120	16 108	12 110	17 315		
Bolgium.....	1956	a 136	a 136	100	128	14 106	16 104	104	17 157		
Bolivia.....	1956					1,126			124		
Brazil.....	1956	a 146	a 147	144	112	19 123	173	176			
Burma.....	1956	a 89	a 87				111	20 99			
Canada.....	1956	a 154	a 152	147	109	14 102	102	7 177	116		
Ceylon.....	1956	a 160	a 162				99				
Chile.....	1956	a 139	a 141	119	21 107	d 8 100	471	22 454	446		
China (Taiwan).....	1956	a 134	a 131	137	116	14 109	123	132			
Colombia.....	1956	a 182	a 179				116	22 120	10 119		
Costa Rica.....	1956						107	108			
Cuba.....	1956	a 144	a 143				97	96			
Czechoslovakia.....	1956				22 127	i 8 14 24 94	i	8 101	g 8 24 105		
Denmark.....	1956	a 182	a 132		108	26 99	27 111	22 107	23 130		
Dominican Republic.....	1956						99	22 94			
Ecuador.....	1956						101	97			
Egypt.....	1956	a 128	a 145				98	110	29 136		
Finland.....	1956	a 131	a 132	30 145	30 131	109	108	22 103	7 265		
France.....	1956	a 126	a 126	110	125	14 103	103	102	17 218		
Germany, Western.....	1956	a 118	a 118	115	140	14 121	105	38 103	132		
Greece.....	1956	a 138	a 132	150	180	104	126	129			
Guatemala.....	1956				38 115	38 100	106	101			
Honduras.....	1956						111				
Hungary.....	1956			98	38 101	14 37 102	g 8 37 92	g 8 88 95			
Iceland.....	1956						116		141		
India.....	1956	a 118	a 120	110	127	a 38 106		97	10 140		
Indonesia.....	1956	a 118	a 109			40 161	41 135				
Iran.....	1956						130	123			
Iraq.....	1956						107	104			
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	a 112	a 112		42 102	14 48 96	107	44 101	9 17 37 103		
Israel.....	1956					19 101	127	131			
Italy.....	1956	a 133	a 135	172	127	105	111	102	9 10 151		
Japan.....	1956	a 128	a 137	106	146	14 120	106	102	9 89		
Korea, South.....	1956	a 109	a 109				16 285	46 303			
Lebanon.....	1956						27 102	98	9 20 205		
Luxembourg.....	1956	(16)	(16)	101	127		16 101				
Mexico.....	1956	a 101	a 166	47 110	132	103	48 128	130	10 140		
Netherlands.....	1956	a 139	a 137	103	124	107	108	22 104	10 164		
New Zealand.....	1956	a 128	a 122		a 116	14 108	111	22 104	20 121		
Nicaragua.....	1956						49 100	104			
Norway.....	1956	a 123	a 123	121	122	14 105	109	22 109	17 142		
Pakistan.....	1956	a 109	a 114				97				
Panama.....	1956						99				
Paraguay.....	1956						180	193			
Peru.....	1956	a 169	a 165		a 122	a 104	116	127	10 124		
Philippines.....	1956	a 141	a 150	30 120	31 145	14 107	100	95			
Poland.....	1956				23 135	15 114	91				
Portugal.....	1956	a 124	a 123				102	22 98	9 10 119		

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1185.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued

[1953=100, except for agricultural production. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947]

No. 1186.—INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (PERCENT DISTRIBUTION)

[Data relate to gross domestic product at factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Estimates are not fully uniform from country to country in items of income covered and industrial classifications used. Some of the major differences are indicated in footnotes below. In general, "Trade" covers wholesale and retail distribution; "Transport and communications" includes utilities; "Public administration and defense" includes administration, defense, justice, and police, but not public enterprises nor other services which are classified under relevant industry; category "All other" comprises finance, insurance, ownership of dwellings, and personal and other services. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

COUNTRY	Year	PERCENT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN						
		Agriculture, forestry, fishing	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transport and communications	Trade	Public adminis- tration, defense
United States	1938	9	2	22	3	10	18	1 13
	1954	6	2	30	5	8	17	1 12
	1955	5	2	32	5	8	17	1 12
	1956	5	2	32	5	8	17	1 12
Argentina	1955	18	1	23	5	12	15	10 16
Austria <sup>1</sup>	1956	14	44	7	8	10	7	4 10
Belgium	1954	8	5	31	6	5 9	11	6 9
Brazil <sup>2</sup>	1955	32	8 20	(8)	(8)	8	12	7 21
Canada	1956	10	4	28	7	12	13	7 21
Chile <sup>3</sup>	1954	15	5	18	3	8	17	10 11
China (Taiwan) <sup>7</sup> <sup>11</sup>	1955	34	1	18	5	6	15	12 9
Colombia <sup>7</sup>	1955	39	3	15	2	7	8	10 6
Denmark <sup>12</sup>	1956	13 20	-----	28	7	11	14	9 20
Ecuador	1956	37	2	16	14 45	(14)	(14)	(14)
Egypt	1954	35	1	11	3	7	8	10 15 16
Finland	1956	22	16 32	9	8	10	10 10	9
France	1952	16	33	6	9	17 13	18 11	12
Germany, Western	1956	8	42	6	10	13	10 9	12
Greece	1956	34	1	19	4	8	11	10 13
Honduras	1955	50	1	9	5	5	13	3 14
India <sup>7</sup>	1955	44	1	18	18	18	6	13
Indonesia	1952	56	2	16 8	1	3	26 14	7 21 9
Ireland, Republic of <sup>22</sup>	1956	30	8 28	(8)	(8)	15	10	23 17
Israel <sup>7</sup>	1956	13	20	6	9	12	24 20	20
Italy	1956	22	1	32	6	10	9	10 10
Japan <sup>7</sup>	1956	20	2	26	5	9	16	22
Korea, South <sup>23</sup>	1956	48	1	12	2	2	19	6 15
Luxembourg	1955	9	3	42	7	9	26 11	11 8
Netherlands	1956	11	8 43	(8)	(8)	9	11	7 19
New Zealand	1952	27	1	24	5	10	4	27 29
Norway	1956	14	2	27	7	20	12	4 14
Pakistan <sup>7</sup>	1953	58	-----	8	3	10	10 6	23 15
Panama	1954	34	9	2	5	5	14	6 30
Paraguay <sup>3</sup>	1956	61	8 14	(8)	(8)	6	9	26 6
Peru <sup>3</sup>	1955	29	13	15	5	17	30 14	7
Philippines <sup>7</sup>	1966	40	2	14	3	3	31 11	10 9
Portugal	1956	28	1	36	7	9	5	14
Spain <sup>7</sup>	1963	35	2	26	3	5	9	32 7
Thailand <sup>25</sup>	1954	44	2	12	3	6	14	19
Turkey	1956	41	1	14	4	8	12	8 12
Union of South Africa	1955	14	13	23	8	13	10	19
United Kingdom	1956	4	4	38	6	11	13	7 17
Yugoslavia <sup>24</sup>	1955	30	49	6	35 7	8		

<sup>1</sup> Includes all public enterprises and services; excludes profits of public enterprises.

<sup>2</sup> Includes cash rents paid by business.

<sup>3</sup> Gross national product at market prices.

<sup>4</sup> Includes sanitary services.

<sup>5</sup> Includes depreciation on private automobiles.

<sup>6</sup> Includes imputed rent on all Government real assets.

<sup>7</sup> Net domestic product at factor cost.

<sup>8</sup> Includes manufacturing and construction.

<sup>9</sup> Includes supplements to wages and salaries in all industries.

<sup>10</sup> Comprises all services of general government.

<sup>11</sup> Excludes "ownership of dwellings."

<sup>12</sup> Includes repairs and maintenance.

<sup>13</sup> Includes slaughtering and dairy production.

<sup>14</sup> Includes transportation and communications, trade, public administration, defense, and all other.

<sup>15</sup> Includes income originating in public enterprises.

<sup>16</sup> Includes utilities.

<sup>17</sup> Includes radio broadcasting.

<sup>18</sup> Includes public education and social security agencies.

<sup>19</sup> Year beginning April 1.

<sup>20</sup> Includes banking and insurance.

<sup>21</sup> Includes profits of public enterprises.

<sup>22</sup> Unadjusted for stock valuation.

<sup>23</sup> Includes net rent of business premises.

<sup>24</sup> Includes services of nonprofit institutions.

<sup>25</sup> Gross domestic product at market prices.

<sup>26</sup> Includes hotels, restaurants, and finance.

<sup>27</sup> Includes interest on consumers' debt.

<sup>28</sup> Includes construction.

<sup>29</sup> Comprises total expenditure as shown in the budget plus product originating in public enterprises other than transportation, communication, and utilities.

<sup>30</sup> Total government expenditure on goods and services.

<sup>31</sup> Includes banking, insurance, and real estate services.

<sup>32</sup> Excludes imputed rent on government buildings.

<sup>33</sup> Year beginning July 1.

<sup>34</sup> Gross material product at market prices.

<sup>35</sup> Transport only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR

[In thousands of short tons. Prewar averages have been adjusted to present territorial boundaries. Crop production data pertain to harvest of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). Meat production data pertain to the calendar year. Sugar production data are for the crop year September (of year indicated) to August in most cases. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

COUNTRY	WHEAT				CORN			
	Prewar		1950	1956	Prewar		1950	1956
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States	1934-38	21,469	30,580	29,917	1934-38	58,495	86,097	96,635
Argentina	1934-38	7,313	6,389	7,826	1934-38	8,699	2,943	2,974
Australia	1934-38	4,630	5,527	4,041	1934-38	205	132	126
Austria	1934-38	460	423	628	1934-38	187	132	159
Belgium	1934-38	1,522	1,615	1,665				
Brazil	1934-38	159	586	1,429	1934-38	6,258	6,854	2,715
Cambodia					(3)	(3)	466	266
Canada	1934-38	7,904	13,851	17,192	1934-38	190	388	779
Chile	1934-38	938	1,075	1,089	1934-38	68		110
China	1934-38	25,092	6 15,223	27,338	1931-37	9,374	7,253	4,725
Colombia	1934-38	117	112	121	1934-38	547	683	817
Costa Rica					1934-38	15		768
Cuba							182	198
Czechoslovakia	1934-38	1,668	1,698	1,699	1934-38	248	259	424
Denmark	1934-38	422	328	293	1936-38	150	91	99
Dominican Republic								162
Ecuador								
Egypt	1934-38	1,305	1,122	1,705	1934-38	1,781	1,440	1,821
El Salvador					1934-38	162	224	205
Ethiopia					1938	100	132	165
Finland	1934-38	157	326	219				
France	1934-38	8,976	8,849	6,264	1934-38	506	445	1,916
Germany, Western	1934-38	12,761	12,881	13,844				
Greece	1934-38	833	937	1,371	1934-38	271	215	258
Guatemala					1934-38	261	591	481
Honduras					1934-38	161	190	214
Hungary	1934-38	2,447	2,293	2,084	1934-38	2,542	1,995	2,242
India	1934-38	8,169	7,045	9,598	1936-38	2,436	1,906	3,382
Indonesia (Java and Madura)					1934-38	2,180	1,676	1,551
Iran	1934-38	10 2,060	2,495	2,976				
Iraq	1934-38	527	601	855				
Ireland, Republic of	1934-38	196	367	477				
Israel								
Italy	1936-39	8,324	8,509	9,569	1934-38	3,807	2,121	3,760
Japan	1934-38	1,420	1,475	1,516	1934-36	11 75	478	2110
Jordan	1934-38	89	4 243	2 87				
Korea, South	1934-38	10 110		2 119				
Luxembourg	1934-38	37		40				
Mexico	1934-38	412	647	1,213	1934-38	1,835	3,441	4,900
Netherlands	1934-38	474	325	341	1934-38	3		10
New Zealand	1934-38	202	188	82				
Nicaragua					1934-38	39		165
Norway	1934-38	62		62				
Pakistan	1936-38	3,609	4,443	3,713	1936-38	401	412	510
Panama							479	82
Paraguay					1934-38	67	110	2132
Peru	1934-38	84	159	143	1934-38	498	12 481	291
Philippines					1934-38	471	791	1,014
Poland	1934-38	2,166	2,044	2,338				
Portugal	1934-38	526	639	615	1934-38	323	631	489
Rumania	1934-38	2,866		2,685	1934-38	4,471	2,316	4,334
Spain	1931-35	1 4,841	1 3,738	1 4,637	1931-35	782	591	733
Sweden	1934-38	767	815	1,042				
Switzerland	1934-38	1 216	1 270	1 228				
Syria	1934-38	505	915	1,159				
Turkey	1934-38	1 3,860	1 4,391	1 7,176	1934-38	647	692	946
Union of South Africa	1936	13 471	18 782	907	1934-38	2,199	3,008	4,105
U. S. S. R.	1934-38	42,042			1934-38	5,124		
United Kingdom	1934-38	1,921	2,919	3,187				
Uruguay	1934-38	402	480	827	1934-38	153	219	100
Venezuela					1936	398	398	386
Viet-Nam					(3)	(3)	472	34
Yugoslavia	1934-38	1 2,719	1 2,017	1 1,770	1934-38	5,171	2,307	3,715
World total	1934-38	142,600	151,200	174,900	1934-38	121,600	148,000	179,800

<sup>1</sup> Includes spelt.<sup>2</sup> For 1955.<sup>3</sup> Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam: Average 1934-38, 593,000. <sup>4</sup> For 1952.<sup>5</sup> 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).<sup>6</sup> For 1949. <sup>7</sup> 1954. <sup>8</sup> Excludes Berlin.<sup>9</sup> Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.<sup>10</sup> Average of 3 years.<sup>11</sup> Includes dry equivalent of maize harvested green.<sup>12</sup> For 1951.<sup>13</sup> Crop grown on farms and estates.<sup>14</sup> Excludes U.S.S.R.

## No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued

[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	RICE			POTATOES		
	Prewar		1950	1956	Prewar	
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity
United States	1934-38	1,054	1,941	2,370	1934-38	11,050
Argentina	1934-38	56	155	182	1934-38	731
Australia	1934-38	47	86	90	1934-38	378
Austria					1934-38	3,136
Belgium					1934-38	3,493
Bolivia					1938	101
Brazil	1934-38	1,505	3,508	<sup>2</sup> 3,846	1934-38	383
Burma	1934-38	7,684	5,943	7,125		
Cambodia	1934-38	772	1,434	1,687		
Canada					1934-38	2,111
Ceylon	1934-38	375	<sup>12</sup> 559	618		2,022
Chile	1934-38	12	44	91	1934-38	480
China <sup>6</sup>	1931-37	55,640	<sup>6</sup> 53,622	90,919	1931-37	2,102
Colombia	1934-38	121	241	331	1934-38	267
Costa Rica	1934-38	<sup>11</sup> 12	36	55		897
Cuba	1934-38	22	121	276		601
Czechoslovakia					1934-38	10,621
Denmark					1934-38	1,487
Dominican Republic	1934-38	39	66	<sup>2</sup> 82		
Ecuador	1934-38	117	125	128	1935-39	132
Egypt	1934-38	671	1,369	1,694	1934-38	52
El Salvador	1934-38	14	23	17	1934-38	176
Finland					1934-38	259
France			49	110	1934-38	1,218
Germany, Western <sup>8</sup>					1934-38	1,597
Greece	1934-38	4	35	47	1934-38	18,913
Guatemala	1934-38	9	9	10	1934-38	15,907
Honduras	1934-38	10	19	<sup>2</sup> 20	1934-38	21,609
Hungary			55	106	1935-38	163
India	1936-38	<sup>2</sup> 35,615	<sup>9</sup> 34,022	<sup>9</sup> 47,278	1935-39	1,351
Indonesia	1934-38	<sup>18</sup> 7,197	9,948	<sup>12</sup> 554	1935-39	1,488
Iran		1935	466	452		2,265
Iraq	1934-38	226	266	122		1,866
Ireland, Republic of					1934-38	1,801
Israel					1934-38	2,847
Italy	1936-38	855	778	714	1934-38	3,219
Japan	1934-38	<sup>18</sup> 12,678	<sup>18</sup> 13,298	<sup>18</sup> 14,418	1934-38	451
Korea, South	1934-38	<sup>10</sup> <sup>19</sup> 4,077	3,235	2,759	1934-38	94
Laos	1934-38	327	637	<sup>2</sup> 562	1934-38	2,673
Lebanon					1934-38	3,768
Luxembourg					1934-38	3,030
Mexico	1934-38	84	206	259	1934-38	7271
Netherlands					1934-38	7258
New Zealand					1934-38	40
Nicaragua	1934-38	<sup>18</sup> 3	25	37	1934-38	153
Norway					1934-38	187
Pakistan	1936-38	12,312	13,768	15,122	1934-38	1,447
Panama			94	108	1934-38	1,500
Peru	1934-38	95	228	265	1934-38	2,151
Philippines	1934-38	2,402	3,048	3,678	1934-38	2,523
Poland					1934-38	3,164
Portugal	1934-38	73	133	180	1934-38	4,748
Spain	1931-35	323	278	423	1934-38	2,036
Sweden					1934-38	1,911
Switzerland					1934-38	2,292
Syria	1934-38	3	20	7	1934-38	1,428
Thailand	1934-38	4,803	7,476	9,199	1934-38	1,463
Turkey	1934-38	120	95	169	1934-38	2,437
Union of South Africa					1934-38	2,437
U. S. S. R.					1934-38	1,213
United Kingdom					1934-38	1,213
Uruguay	1934-38	19	41	63	1934-38	2,312
Venezuela		1936	14	41	1934-38	667
Viet-Nam	1934-38	<sup>20</sup> 6,063	2,436	3,761	1934-38	1,213
Yugoslavia	1934-38	4	7	23	1934-38	2,414
World total <sup>14</sup>	1934-38	168,000	179,000	236,000	1934-38	203,090

<sup>2</sup> For 1955. <sup>4</sup> For 1952.<sup>6</sup> 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).<sup>8</sup> For 1949. <sup>7</sup> For 1954.<sup>9</sup> Excludes Berlin.<sup>10</sup> Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.<sup>11</sup> Average of 3 years.<sup>12</sup> For 1951.<sup>13</sup> Crop grown on farms and estates.<sup>14</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R.<sup>15</sup> Average of 2 years.<sup>16</sup> Includes Java, Madura, Bali, and Lombok only.<sup>17</sup> Palestine. <sup>18</sup> Excludes Ryukyu Islands.<sup>19</sup> Includes North Korea.<sup>20</sup> Annam, Tonkin, and Cochin China.

No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued  
 [In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	MEAT <sup>21</sup>			SUGAR <sup>22</sup>		COTTON				
	Prewar		1950	1956	Prewar		Prewar		1950	1956
	Period	Average quantity			1950	1956	Period	Average quantity		
United States	1935-39	8,091	11,040	14,028	2,488	2,560	1934-38	3,038	2,393	3,181
Afghanistan							1934-38	11	8	22
Argentina	1934-38	2,127	<sup>23</sup> 1,305	3,186	<sup>24</sup> 676	<sup>24</sup> 802	1934-38	66	121	117
Australia	1934-38	1,047	1,125	1,317	<sup>24</sup> 1,108	<sup>24</sup> 1,438				
Austria	1934-38	282	216	387	128	279				
Belgium	1934-38	347	355	435	491	355				
Brazil	1935-39	1,362	1,610	<sup>25</sup> 1,737	2,094	2,495	1934-38	391	433	441
Bulgaria					41	128	1934-38	8	8	12
Burma							1934-38	23	8	24
Canada	1935-39	709	958	<sup>23</sup> 207	162	136				
Ceylon			<sup>23</sup> 19	<sup>23</sup> 22						
China	1935-39	140	26,162	22,166						

## No. 1188.—LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946.]

COUNTRY	Year	Economically active population <sup>1</sup>	Production of electric energy <sup>2</sup>	Consumption of sources of energy (in terms of coal equivalent) <sup>3</sup>	MANUFACTURING <sup>4</sup>		Imports <sup>7</sup>	Exports <sup>7</sup>
					Establishments <sup>5</sup>	Persons employed, total <sup>6</sup>		
United States	1950	1,000 8 9 60,037	1,000,000 kwh	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
	1953		388,674	10 247,300	10 14,869	11 12 8,853	12 13 10,149	
	1954		514,169	10 285,000	10 17,093	11 12 10,874	12 13 15,661	
	1955		544,645	10 288,000	10 16,126	11 12 10,310	12 13 14,982	
	1956		620,010	10 300,000	10 16,845	11 12 11,410	12 13 15,427	
Afghanistan	1956		688,970	1,590,635			11 12 12,645	12 13 18,931
Argentina	1956		36				h	h
Australia	1956	i 8 6,446	14 6,303	20,890	f 81,599	f 1,130	1,128	944
Austria	1956	b 15 3,702	16,782	40,035	10 51,979	10 17 1,003	11 1,713	1,895
Bulgaria	1956	e 3,381	11,718	18,675			974	849
Bolivia	1956	i 3,481	11,080	18 44,192			18 3,273	18 3,162
Brazil	1956	f 19 20 1,048	a 11 225	638 a	1,606 a	20 a	i 181	108
Bulgaria	1956	f 19 21 17,118	a 13,350	25,828	5,717	808	1,234	1,482
Burma	1956		2,993	22 5,061	7,820	368 i	74 i	86
Canada	1956	e 21 5,300	a 82,816	771 c	23 1,982	c 28 91	197	242
Ceylon	1956	j 19 25 2,612	14 197	773	38,182	a 1,298	11 25 5,799	25 4,946
Chile	1956	d 27 28 2,155	d	3,302	7,594 c	29 30 4,109	354	546
China (Taiwan)	1956		14 2,250	4,952	17,480	260	31 113	118
Colombia	1956	e 8,756 a	2,230	7,207 c	32 11,243	c 32 199	657	537
Costa Rica	1956	f 27 272 a	2,711	344 e	8,247 e	18	91	64
Cuba	1956	c 8 1,972	14 33,985	4,878			11 570	666
Czechoslovakia	1956	i 5,852	16,591	22 57,955	i 18,193	i 1,098 f	516 f	538
Denmark	1956	c 2 118	4,050	12,395	a 36 6,087	a 36 315	1,311	1,111
Dominican Republic	1956	f 36 828	14 205	a 460	37 3,002	37 82	11 108	126
Ecuador	1956	f 27 38 1,287	a	241	586 e	82 a	23	11 39 81
Egypt	1956	i 40 8,383	1,580	6,288 b	41 3,651	b 41 244	534	409
El Salvador	1956	f 19 653	c	125	466	42 43 175	43 44 9	105
Ethiopia	1956		43	45 122 a	45 40 142	a 45 46 16	46 63	46 61
Finland	1956	f 8 1,984	6,645	8,963 a	6,689	357	885	774
France	1956	b 38 47 18,824	53,529	48 128,859	48 5,553	48 5,553		
Germany, Western	1956	f 22,074	85,074	209,705	41 52,882	41 6,991	6,617	7,358
Greece	1956	e 2,840	1,596	3,219 a	3,000 a	160	464	190
Guatemala	1956		14 109	520 a	40 1,032 c	c 40 20	138	106
Haiti	1956	f 8 1,747	14 26	148			47	43
Honduras	1956	e 647	55 a	305 c	48 50 450	c 48 13	11 59	73
Hungary	1956	g 4,165	5,194	22 16,685 i	4,342	799 h	167 i	166
Iceland	1956		440 a	509 f	1,246 f	10	90	63
India	1956	e 51 101,775	11,970	53,026 b	53 6,637	b 52 53 1,715	1,712	1,269
Indonesia	1956		14 895	11,435 a	64 2,453 a	64 302	858	882
Iran	1956						310 b	111
Iraq	1956		14 55,506	2,672 b	53 22,460	b 53 90	318	448
Ireland, Republic of	1956	e 8 1,272	14 1,644	4,422 a	53 3,328	a 57 155	507	301
Israel	1956		14 1,343	2,195 f	7,412 f	f 85	364	107
Italy	1956	e 19 20,672	40,611	50,550 e	53 631,875 e	e 53 3,499	53 3,169	52,157
Japan	1956	a 38 60 30,155	73,561	107,613	a 52 187,112	a 52 4,964	2,230	2,501
Korea, South	1956		14 1,118	4,133 j	53 6,249	j 53 122 h	206	25
Lebanon	1956		250 a	774			237	40
Liberia	1956	a 31 a	35				27	45
Luxembourg	1956	i 135	1,169	(18) j	241 a	a 32	(18)	(18)
Mexico	1956	f 27 8,346	7,827	25,342		150	978	688
Netherlands	1956	i 8 3,867	12,448	29,450 f	116,000 a	a 17 61 1,148	3,712	2,862
New Zealand	1956	e 741	14 4,905	6,745	68 8,515	68 158	752	770
Nicaragua	1956	f 330	115 b	165 c	68 1,575 c	c 68 07 21	69	58
Norway	1956	f 60 1,388	23,749	21,616 a	58 68 7,447	a 58 08 285	60 1,212	69 772
Pakistan	1956	e 27 70 22,393	a 607	4,944 c	52 1,230	c 52 126	355	340
Panama	1956	f 19 71 268	14 154	408			11 72 83	72 17
Paraguay	1956	f 21 27 425	c	55 c	65		11 25	11 37
Peru	1956		14 675	3,274 a	73 373	a 73 60	361	308
Philippines	1956	h 7,416	74 1,388	4,044 h	29,463 h	h 90	11 609	466
Poland	1956	f 8 15 12,404	19,495	83,917 i	74 28,996 a	a 2,356 h	516 h	533
Portugal	1956	f 27 3,288	2,105	4,065 a	77 3,389 a	77 141	443	300
Rumania	1956		4,930	22 24,734 i	78 3,834 i	i 78 338	80 767	80 441
Spain	1956	f 10,798	70 12,923	28,210				
Sweden	1956	f 3,105	26,631	37,015 a	43 16,622 a	a 43 828	2,209	1,945
Switzerland	1956	f 2,156	14,895	17,659			1,766	1,442
Syria	1956		14 166	904			188	141
Thailand	1956	i 8,993	14 81 222 c	789			361	335
Turkey	1956	a 60 62 12,038	a 1,583	6,278 b	58 3,850 b	b 58 221	409	305
Union of South Africa	1956		17,659	84 41,191 c	58 13,700 c	c 58 673	11 88 1,385	88 1,156
U. S. S. R.	1956		192,000	87 539,693				

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1188.—LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS—Con.

[See text p. 994 for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary.]

## No. 1189.—COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946.]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION <sup>7</sup>	
		Coal <sup>1</sup>	Crude petroleum <sup>2</sup>	Cement <sup>3</sup>	Iron ore (iron content) <sup>4</sup>	Sulfuric acid <sup>5</sup>	Steel <sup>6</sup>	Total	Per capita
United States	1950	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	Pounds
	1953	557,019	1,973,576	42,686	8 54,351	13,029	96,836	94,745	1,250
	1954	485,388	2,357,084	49,605	8 66,658	14,003	111,609	109,884	1,376
	1955	417,946	2,314,986	51,184	8 44,040	14,376	88,312	85,631	1,954
	1956	487,673	2,484,427	58,298	8 59,121	15,956	117,036	112,988	1,307
		525,628	2,617,431	58,688	8 56,406	16,025	115,216	111,234	1,323
Argentina	1956	168	31,009	2,249	86	223	1,573	161	
Australia	1956	21,609	—	2,256	2,848	1,004	10 2,598	3,310	705
Austria	1956	183	28,178	2,134	1,123	82	2,291	1,579	452
Belgium	1956	32,579	—	11 5,141	55	1,230	7,035	12 3,013	12 653
Bolivia	1956	—	3,195	a 41	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	1956	2,461	3,830	3,597	2,285	a 133	14 1,505	1,701	57
Bulgaria	1956	408	1,849	947	116	32	—	368	97
Burma	1956	—	1,730	42	4	—	—	—	—
Canada	1956	12,574	170,573	5,108	15 12,290	1,039	5,305	7,077	880
Ceylon	1956	—	—	98	—	—	—	83	19
Chile	1956	2,511	3,541	850	1,833	c 14	420	427	123
China (Taiwan)	1956	2,788	19	650	j 19 13	45	a 44	149	31
Colombia	1956	2,094	17 44,129	1,345	—	—	—	429	66
Cuba	1956	—	18 289	459	99	a 12 54	260	90	
Czechoslovakia	1956	25,806	c 1,327	3,470	841	465	19 5,381	4,645	703
Denmark	1956	—	—	1,287	—	11	265	806	401
Dominican Republic	1956	—	—	272	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	1956	—	3,415	167	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	1956	37 20	11,907	1,489	—	88	—	255	22
El Salvador	1956	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	1956	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	1956	—	—	1,058	—	157	217	815	379
France	1956	22 60,760	8,831	22 12,554	18,872	22 1,692	22 14,770	23 13,579	23 608
Germany, Western	1956	24 149,491	24,776	21,670	4,367	2,789	25,561	23,722	919
Greece	1956	—	—	1,365	218	a 131	—	248	62
Guatemala	1956	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	1956	—	—	1,097	108	112	1,671	—	—
India	1956	25 44,166	g 1,893	5,520	3,235	185	1,947	3,958	21
Indonesia	1956	913	94,196	160	—	1	—	261	6
Iran	1956	364	26 198,286	11 172	—	—	—	278	26
Iraq	1956	—	234,534	d 136	—	—	—	164	64
Ireland, Republic of	1956	238	—	692	—	a 72	—	153	106
Israel	1956	—	—	676	—	79	—	325	359
Italy	1956	1,188	4,358	27 12,375	919	2,268	6,512	6,387	265
Japan	1956	51,318	2,409	14,359	1,211	4,073	12,242	10,975	245
Korea, South	1956	2,001	—	51	34	4	11	—	—
Lebanon	1956	—	—	538	—	—	—	154	220
Liberia	1956	—	—	—	1,586	—	—	—	—
Luxembourg	1956	—	—	180	2,511	—	3,810	(12)	(12)
Mexico	1956	1,552	90,656	2,581	539	18 178	681	1,452	95
Netherlands	1956	24 13,047	7,667	1,385	—	782	1,167	2,844	522
New Zealand	1956	895	6	497	1	—	—	394	357
Nicaragua	1956	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	1956	22 430	—	1,010	1,096	a 86	316	1,074	622
Pakistan	1956	29 723	2,120	866	—	—	10 12	354	9
Panama	1956	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay	1956	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	1956	142	18,385	612	1,721	a 13	—	192	40
Philippines	1956	167	—	489	878	18 25	—	352	32
Poland	1956	104,884	1,359	4,448	30 740	530	21 5,527	5,120	870
Portugal	1956	456	—	1,129	129	280	—	340	77
Rumania	1956	198	81,767	2,410	344	j 29	869	1,590	151
Saudi Arabia	1956	360,921	—	—	—	—	—	99	33
Spain	1956	14,166	d 31 63	11 4,409	2,280	947	10 1,370	1,661	112

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1189.—COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION <sup>j</sup>	
		Coal <sup>1</sup>	Crude petroleum <sup>2</sup>	Cements <sup>3</sup>	Iron ore (iron content) <sup>4</sup>	Sulfuric acid <sup>5</sup>	Steel <sup>6</sup>	Total	Per capita
Sweden.....	1956	1,000 sh. tons 324	1,000 barrels c 497	1,000 sh. tons 2,754	1,000 sh. tons 12,458 440	1,000 sh. tons 73 2,678	1,000 sh. tons 141	1,000 sh. tons 3,105	Pounds 849
Switzerland.....	1956							1,456	580
Syria.....	1956				359				97
Thailand.....	1956				439				49
Tunisia.....	1956				397		694		171
									17
Turkey.....	1956	4,098	2,044	1,071	662	18	213	423	40
Union of South Africa.....	1956	37,380	a 258	2,723	1,444		21,769	2,125	306
U. S. S. R.....	1956	384,772	627,483	27,405	49,824		53,572	51,856	518
United Kingdom.....	1956	32 248,646	1,069	14,295	5,024	2,521	28,138	21,462	838
Uruguay.....	1956		e	291				132	101
Venezuela.....	1956	32 34	899,177	1,599	7,770			946	320
Viet-Nam.....	1956	34 2	b	280				35 95	35 6
Yugoslavia.....	1956	1,358	2,201	1,714	913	118	.978	906	101
World total.....	1956	35 1,406,500	36 5,660,800	36 224,900	37 156,700	38 38,100	36 253,000		

<sup>1</sup> Excludes lignite and brown coal.

<sup>2</sup> Source presents data in metric tons. Conversion of data to barrels allows for differences in specific gravity of petroleum. Figures refer to crude petroleum including shale oil, but excluding natural gasoline.

<sup>3</sup> China. Represents estimated iron content of iron ore imports into Japan from China and of small production of mines under Chinese control. Excludes Manchuria.

<sup>4</sup> Includes natural gasoline. <sup>5</sup> January–October.

## No. 1190.—GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS: 1938 TO 1956

[In millions of U. S. dollars. Data refer to gross holdings of central banks, treasuries, exchange stabilization funds and other official institutions as of end of year, except as noted]

COUNTRY	GOLD HOLDINGS <sup>1</sup>				FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS <sup>2</sup>			
	1938	1950	1955	1956	1938	1950	1955	1956
United States <sup>3</sup>	14,592	22,820	21,752	22,058				
Australia <sup>4</sup>	6	88	144	107	275	1,403	691	845
Austria	50	71	71		541	290	335	
Belgium	780	587	929	928		162	217	249
Bolivia	3.4	22.8	.1	1.0		1.3	6.0	6.4
Brazil	32	318	328	324		26	348	168
Burma <sup>6</sup>	118.7	92.2	120.8					288
Canada	7,186	7,580	7,134	7,103	8 34	8 1,190	8 776	8 841
Chile	30.1	40.3	44.4	45.7	8 0 14.0	8 0 14.4	8 0 38.5	8 0 30.6
Colombia	24	74	86	57	8 3	8 27	8 55	8 75
Costa Rica	.20	2.06	2.05	2.07	8 1.06	8 1.67	8 17.49	8 9.70
Cuba	10.1	11,271	11,136	11,136	8 1	8 147	8 357	8 343
Denmark	53.4	31.5	31.0	31.0	65.5	102.0	100.1	
Dominican Republic		4.0	12.1	11.4	8 15.3	8 24.2	8 26.0	
Ecuador	3.4	18.8	22.9	21.7	8 4	8 18.6	8 10.8	8 10.0
Egypt	55	98	188	120	881	467		378
El Salvador	6.6	23.0	28.4	28.1	8 1.8	8 17.9	8 10.3	8 10.5
Finland	26.5	12.0	35.3	35.3	12 48.5	72.1	183.6	138.7
France <sup>6</sup>	2,791	5,134	5,076	5,156				
Germany, Western		920	1,494			274	2,156	2,797
Greece	26.8	1.5	10.9	9.4		185.7	199.1	208.1
Guatemala	6.7	27.2	27.2	27.2		8 10.1	8 27.1	8 42.7
Honduras	.11	.11	.11	.11	8 72	8 10.47	8 19.28	8 17.58
Iceland	1.0	1.0	1.0	.2	7.2	12.6	13.4	
India	274	247	247	247	13 211	13 1,752	13 1,544	13 1,113
Indonesia	65	209	81	45	7	147	226	209
Iran	26	14,139	138	138	12	14 113	67	91
Iraq					21.9	117	286	339
Ireland, Republic of	10	17	18	18	13 49	13 228	13 225	13 216
Italy	193	256	352	338	8 8	622	885	970
Japan	230	7	28	23	59	16 557	16 1,816	16 1,484
Lebanon		20.0	73.7	77.2		16 18.5	16 12.8	16 10.5
Mexico	28	207	141	166	8 13	8 84	8 276	8 323
Netherlands	998	311	865	844	5	295	412	228
New Zealand	23	29	33	33	21	143	146	160
Nicaragua	33	2.77	2.76	1.33	8 17.29	8 17.11.10	8 17.5.66	
Norway	83.8	50.1	45.2	50.3	18 50.5	18 72.3	18 120.1	18 128.5
Pakistan		27	48	49		479	322	324
Paraguay <sup>10</sup>		.19	.19	.18		12.32	11.73	12.50
Peru	19.9	31.0	34.9	35.1	8 1.2	8 22.6	8 17.0	8 31.8
Philippines		3	16	22	8 292	8 140	8 139	
Portugal	86	192	428	448		279	244	244
Spain	20 525	61	57	57				207
Sweden	321	90	276	266	199	199	194	
Switzerland	701	1,470	21 1,597	21 1,676	66	109	258	238
Thailand		118	112	112	8 55	8 170	8 186	8 199
Turkey	29	150	144	144	5	65	67	86
Union of South Africa	220	197	212	224	39	279	166	148
United Kingdom	22 2,877	23 3,800	23 2,120	23 2,133				
Uruguay	72	236	216	186	12 76	12 74	12 40	
Venezuela		373	403	600	8 1	8 122	8 122	8 339
Yugoslavia	24 56.9				25 12.22	25 12.58	25 16.50	

<sup>1</sup> Excludes gold used in payment of a country's subscriptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Reported in United States dollars at \$35 per fine troy ounce.

<sup>2</sup> Foreign exchange holdings ordinarily include foreign currencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement balances, and short-term foreign bills and securities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less) and, in those instances where information is available foreign investments held by official institutions. Excludes subscriptions to International Monetary Fund, drawing rights in EPU, undrawn portions of foreign debts, and similar rights to incur foreign debts. Holdings have been converted into United States dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.

<sup>3</sup> Holdings of Treasury and of gold in active portion of Stabilization Fund.

<sup>4</sup> Includes holdings of commercial banks. Foreign exchange holdings reported on a net basis. <sup>5</sup> Estimated.

<sup>6</sup> Foreign exchange holdings included with gold holdings. <sup>7</sup> Excludes small mint holdings.

<sup>8</sup> Virtually all United States dollars. <sup>9</sup> Excludes small amounts held by the Amortization Fund.

<sup>10</sup> Treasury holdings. <sup>11</sup> Holdings of the National Bank. <sup>12</sup> Net holdings.

<sup>13</sup> Virtually all sterling. <sup>14</sup> Figures relate to March 20 of the following year.

<sup>15</sup> Government holdings only.

<sup>16</sup> Virtually all French francs. <sup>17</sup> Excludes holdings of the Banking Department of the Central Bank.

<sup>18</sup> Bank of Norway only; excludes government holdings.

<sup>19</sup> 1938-50, Monetary Dept. of Bank of Paraguay; 1955-56, Central Bank of Paraguay. <sup>20</sup> April 30.

<sup>21</sup> Includes Treasury holdings. <sup>22</sup> Bank of England and Exchange Equalization Account holdings.

<sup>23</sup> United States and Canadian dollar holdings of Exchange Equalization Account.

<sup>24</sup> United States Federal Reserve Board data.

<sup>25</sup> Holdings of government and banks in U. S. banks.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1191.—FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: 1956

[National currency units per U. S. dollar. Data represent (a) par value rates for countries with single or fixed rates of exchange (minor fluctuations only), and (b) significant buying and selling rates for countries with fluctuating or multiple rates. Fixed rates represent those in effect for the major portion of the year; fluctuating rates represent those at the end of the year. Free rates are simple arithmetic averages of monthly quotations. Currency conversion factors (expressed in U. S. cents per unit of national currency and printed in italics) shown for multiple-rate countries are those used for converting data for imports and exports in national currency into U. S. dollars of the gold content fixed on January 31, 1954. Currency conversion factors are not shown for single-rate countries, since they are reciprocals of the rates shown]

COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate	COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate
Argentina: <sup>1</sup>			Iraq	Dinar	0.3571
Official	Peso	18.00	Ireland	Pound	0.3571
Free	do	35.27	Israel:		
Australia	Pound	0.4494	Principal	L. I.	1.80
Austria	Schilling	26.00	Other	do	1.50
Belgium	Franc	50.00	Currency conversion factor	do	55.56
Bolivia: <sup>1</sup>			Italy	Lira	625.0
Selling rate	Boliviano	(2)	Japan	Yen	300.0
Curb	do	7,745	Lebanon:		
Brazil: <sup>1</sup>			Official	LL	2.19
Official: Export	Cruzeiro	37.06	Free	do	3.20
Other	do	43.06-67.00	Currency conversion factor:		
Free	do	65.65	Exports	do	51.07
Burma	Kyat	4.762	Imports	do	45.63
Canada:	Dollar	0.960	Luxembourg	Franc	50.00
Selling rate	do	101.70	Mexico	Peso	12.50
Ceylon	Rupee	4.762	Netherlands	Guilder	8.800
Chile:			New Zealand	Pound	0.3571
Free (Trade):			Nicaragua: <sup>1</sup>		
Buying and selling	Peso	547.0	Principal: Buying	Córdoba	6.60
Free (tourist and capital).	do	600.0	Selling	do	7.05
Currency conversion factor (gold peso).	do	20.60	Free	do	7.45
Colombia:			Norway	Krone	7.143
Buying: Export	do	8.18	Pakistan	Rupee	4.762
Other	do	2.50	Panama	Balboa	1.000
Selling: Official	do	2.51	Paraguay: Export rate	Guarani	60.00
Free	do	6.86	Import rate	do	55.00
Currency conversion factor	do	40.00	Free	do	113.00
Costa Rica: <sup>1</sup>			Peru:		
Principal: Export	Colon	5.60	Dollar rate	Sol	19.00-19.05
Import	do	5.67	Sterling rate	do	18.60-18.70
Controlled: Free	do	6.65	Currency conversion factor:		
Cuba	Peso	1.000	Exports	do	5.253
Denmark	Krone	6.907	Imports	do	5.208
Dominican Republic	Peso	1.000	Philippines	Peso	2.000
Ecuador:			Portugal	Escudo	28.75
Buying: Official	Sucre	15.00	Spain:		
Selling: Principal	do	15.15	Export: Principal	Peseta	30.42
Free	do	18.76	Other	do	21.90-37.24
Currency conversion factor	do	6.67	Import: Principal	do	38.95
Egypt	L. E.	0.3482	Other	do	16.42-32.13
El Salvador	Colon	2.500	Currency conversion factor	do	52.67
Finland	Markka	230.0	Sweden	Krona	5.173
France	Franc	350.0	Switzerland:		
Germany, Western	D. Mark	4.200	Bank rate <sup>4</sup>	Franc	4.285
Greece	Drachma	30.00	Currency conversion factor	do	25.27
Guatemala	Quetzal	1.000	Syria:		
Honduras	Lempira	2.000	Buying	L. S.	3.58
Iceland:			Selling		
Export: Official	Krona	16.26	Currency conversion factor:		
Import: Principal	do	16.32-18.93	Exports	do	28.10
Other	do	20.59-35.59	Imports	do	45.63
Currency conversion factor	do	6.140	Thailand: Buying	Baht	20.47
Indonesia:	Rupee	4.762	Turkey	L. T.	2.800
Principal: Export	Rupiah	11.36-13.57	Union of South Africa	Pound	0.3571
Import	do	11.42-22.95	United Kingdom <sup>7</sup>	do	0.3571
Other imports	do	28.68-57.38	Uruguay: <sup>1</sup> Export rate	Peso	1.50-4.10
Currency conversion factor	do	8.772	Import rate	do	2.10-4.10
Iran:			Free	do	3.80
Principal: Buying	Rial	75.00	Venezuela:		
Selling	do	76.50	Export rate	Bolivar	3.09-4.25
Currency conversion factor	do	5.101	Import rate	do	3.35
			Currency conversion factor	do	29.85
			Yugoslavia	Dinar	300.0

<sup>1</sup> No currency conversion factor shown, trade data available in U. S. dollars.

<sup>2</sup> The par value is 190 bolivianos per U. S. dollar, but it has no application.

<sup>3</sup> Currency conversion factor: 1 Gold córdoba=1 U. S. dollar.

<sup>4</sup> Soles per sterling equivalent of the U. S. dollar.

<sup>5</sup> Gold pesos. <sup>6</sup> Annual averages of rate.

<sup>7</sup> Also applies to Bahama Islands, Bermuda, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Gibraltar, and Malta.

## No. 1192.—TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: *a* represents 1955; *b*, 1954; *c*, 1953; *d*, 1952; *e*, 1951; *f*, 1950]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING			RAILWAY TRAFFIC <sup>4</sup>		Civil aviation: Miles flown <sup>5</sup>	Motor vehicles in use <sup>6</sup>	
		Merchant shipping fleets <sup>1</sup>	Vessels entered <sup>2</sup>	Freight loaded <sup>3</sup>	Freight un-loaded <sup>3</sup>	Passenger miles	Short ton miles		
United States	1950	1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 tons	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000	1,000
	1950	27,513	86,792	89,671,043	101,451	31,790	501,550	471,617	49,162
	1955	26,423	89,182	89,117,736	102,052	28,548	626,592	12,779,898	62,694
	1956	28,146	102,984	89,150,365	107,172,135	28,210	650,216	12,869,335	65,212
Argentina	1956	1,050	18,10,799	7,952	14,140	9,572	14,11,258	12,534	601
Australia	1956	806	10,095	15,8,622	15,16,477	—	8,147	55,593	16,2,151
Austria	1956	—	—	—	—	17,3,572	17,18,4,977	—	256
Belgium	1956	540 a	28,935	17,6,644	28,429	5,178	18,4,706	18,010 b	575
Bolivia	1956	—	—	—	—	b	206 b	203	3,244
Brazil	1956	862	13,19,37,944	20,6,336	20,15,373	14,7,899	14,7,106	68,206 a	714
Bulgaria	1956	—	1,360	779	788	1,744	3,071	—	—
Burma	1956	—	1,374	2,222	1,036	526	14,415	2,007 a	31
Canada	1956	21,1,504	22,34,784	22,49,374	22,40,554	23,2,906	23,78,775	52,082	23,24,4,195
Ceylon	1956	—	7,055	1,087	2,706	917	195	1,153	82
Chile	1956	249	—	4,779	2,112 a	1,172 a	25,1,756	20,5,242	105
China	1956	553	13,27,8,731	27,1,376	27,2,339	27,1,770	14,27,1,168	27,1,599	27,13
Colombia	1956	—	13,9,384	5,344	1,897	342	28,405	28,24,320 a	151
Costa Rica	1956	508	13,016	217	482	40 a	43	d	10
Cuba	1956	b	19,10,448 a	6,439 a	5,884 a	173	690	6,661	190
Czechoslovakia	1956	—	—	—	—	—	14,23,479	26,5,496 f	230
Denmark	1956	1,695	a 29,12,278	20,3,338	20,16,138 a	2,025 a	30,580	31,7,775	362
Dominican Rep.	1956	d	13,19,2,516	32,1,534	30,500	—	—	—	14
Ecuador	1956	—	—	898	370 a	73 a	81	—	21
Egypt	1956	128	—	2,666	4,738	17,2,664	17,1,107	2,034 a	95
El Salvador	1956	—	19,2,447	30,117	30,410	—	—	a	17
Ethiopia	1956	—	—	—	—	33,27	33,84	2,784	34,21
Finland	1956	752	4,152	8,201	7,492	1,397	3,027	4,998	169
France	1956	3,943	54,690	35,27,690	61,818	19,113	34,398	62,784	36,4,903
Germany, West	1956	37,3,206	34,404	17,522	46,123	38,24,066	14,39,42,221	6,436	40,3,404
Greece	1956	1,307	13,41,5,824	1,195	4,713 a	623 a	14,235	2,535 b	42
Guatemala	1956	—	13,2,579	378	514 a	b	168	—	28
Haiti	1956	—	13,2,162	139	307	—	—	—	9
Honduras	1956	386	—	—	—	—	—	a	8
Hungary	1956	—	—	—	—	14,5,636	14,5,591	—	32
Iceland	1956	80	—	—	—	—	—	26,3,153	17
India	1956	580	9,952 a	42,9,870 a	13,238	42,445	14,44,753	23,481	378
Indonesia	1956	102	—	14,369	6,246	2,897	712	8,522	43,131
Iran	1956	b	13,44,4,768 b	44,3,864 b	44,862	278	925	2,880 a	53
Iraq	1956	—	45,1,440	45,525	45,726 b	354 b	28,577	1,107	38
Ireland, Rep. of	1956	—	8,103	—	—	—	45,290	3,788	184
Israel	1956	148	13,2,136	790	45,1,624	47,108	14,47,111	2,711 b	37
Italy	1956	48,4,197	48,34,197	48,8,787	48,46,889	17,15,109	17,28,10,073	11,433	49,1,440
Japan	1956	60,4,076	12,29,276	51,9,716	51,229	17,60,945	17,31,719	8,622	517
Korea, South	1956	—	13,3,207	151	62,984	2,516	14,1,392	—	25
Lebanon	1956	—	13,63,64,3,738	53,64,487	55,64,1,672	3	28	3,302	33
Liberia	1956	5,584	—	2,029 a	220	—	—	f	1
Luxembourg	1956	—	—	—	—	160	55,445	—	31
Mexico	1956	165	2,011	5,550	1,990	2,401	8,211	40,706 a	551
Netherlands	1956	4,006	50,249	46,23,957	65,74,606	4,776	18,25,2,440	36,480	57,458
New Zealand	1956	250	3,009	1,824	6,658	—	1,273	9,265	521
Nicaragua	1956	a	13,791	—	—	73	18	1,196	6
Norway	1956	8,035	6,814	—	—	58,969	28,1,049	59,970	233
Pakistan	1956	154	5,337	1,586	4,428	6,308	4,299	3,030	50
Panama	1956	3,926	—	—	—	—	—	—	23

## No. 1192.—TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950.]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING			RAILWAY TRAFFIC		Civil aviation: Miles flown <sup>6</sup>	Motor vehicles in use <sup>6</sup>
		Merchant shipping fleets <sup>1</sup>	Vessels entered <sup>2</sup>	Freight loaded <sup>3</sup>	Freight unloaded <sup>3</sup>	Pas-senger-miles	Short ton miles	
Uruguay	1956	73						
Venezuela	1956	217 <sup>b</sup>	13,493	146,913	2,707			15,046 <sup>a</sup> 214
Viet-Nam	1956	18 54 76 2,565		54 78 625	54 76 1,467	77 238	14 17 77 48	77 46
Yugoslavia	1956	319	13 2,517	1,760	3,461	4,479	14 8,130	39
World total	1956	105,200	7 1,014,000	7 1,014,000			1,858,300 <sup>78</sup> 1,578,300	79 99,010

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to merchant fleets on June 30. They are given in gross registered tons (see text, p. 581).

<sup>27</sup> Taiwan only. <sup>28</sup> Excludes livestock.

<sup>29</sup> Excludes international ferry traffic.

No. 1193.—COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS,  
RADIO, AND TELEVISION

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: ae represents 1956; a, 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946.]

COUNTRY	Year	Telephones in use <sup>1</sup>	Tele- grams sent, domestic <sup>2</sup>	Letters sent, domestic <sup>3</sup>	NEWSPAPERS			RADIO		Tele- vision receiv- ing sets <sup>9</sup>	
					Dailies <sup>4</sup>	Circulation		Trans- mitting sta- tions <sup>7</sup>	Receiv- ing sets <sup>8</sup>		
						Total <sup>5</sup>	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation <sup>6</sup>				
United States	1950	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	Number	1,000		Number	1,000		
	1950	43,004	10 175,077	11 45,064				12 4,195			
	1955	56,243	10 153,179	11 55,234	1,765	55,072	339	13 3,330	14 138,700	14 36,900	
	1956	60,190	10 150,424	11 55,441	1,824	56,896	337	13 3,504	14 160,000	14 42,000	
Afghanistan	1956	6			d	4	d	13	d	1	
Albania	1948							f	14	8	
Argentina	1956	1,155	g 22,604	1,284	346	3,162	162	64	c 14 2,900	14 75	
Australia	1957	ae 1,704	ae 22,600	ae 1,551	53	3,655	381	ae 160	a 14 2,051	ae 14 27	
Austria	1956	541	2,482	567	34	1,306	187	80	1,700	6	
Belgium	1956	931	4,125	2,113	d	39	d	3,343	d 12	2,222	
Bolivia	1956	12			d	12	d	70	d	f 14 150	
Brazil	1956	843	a 2,475	235	11 2,975	16 50	a 593	b 14 3,500	14 200		
Bulgaria	1956	h 54	i 5,575	i 528	13	1,300	170	b	14 350	14 0.5	
Burma	1956	7	a 851		d	32	d	153	d 1	14 15	
Cambodia	1956	3	40	c	1	a	7	a	3	14 6.3	
Canada	1956	4,500	16 17,713	17 3,043	98	3,899	244	b 249	14 9,050	14 2,450	
Ceylon	1956	29	3,265	259	18	8	272	15	3	102	
Chile	1956	153	7,658	d	43	d	465	74	a 96	14 650	
China	1956	10 47	i 18,424	19 158	a 19 33	a 19 297	a 19 33	h	14 800		
Colombia	1956	118			d	30	a 509	a 40	f	14 500	
Costa Rica	1956	11			d	5	d 78	d 91	b	14 50	
Cuba	1956	144				58	706	129	a 158	14 275	
Czechoslovakia	1956	h 351	i 5,368	j 801	17	2,200	166	i 15	2,908	14 60	
Denmark	1956	920	20 1,385	420	a 21 126	1,670	a 21 22	373	19	1,421	
Dominican Rep.	1956	12			d	5	d 54	d 24	a 62	14 100	
Ecuador	1956	17			d	24	d 167	d 50	d 54	14 50	
Egypt	1956	180	2,481	185	d	50	d 515	d 25		850	
El Salvador	1956	10	c 2,595	b	10	b	70	b 33	b 14 21	14 1	
Ethiopia	1956	23	7		d	23	5	22	10	c 14 23	
Finland	1956	496	718		240	101	1,800	420	27	1,078	
France	1956	3,313	24 12,387	4,896	a 137	a 10,692	a 246	28	45	10,158	
Germany, Western	1956	4,323	26 18,614	6,172	27 481	26 14,700	273	294	29 14,051	703.5	
Greece	1956	137	5,149	166	d	68	d 550	d 71	18	a 490	
Guatemala	1956	a 11		c	30	9	c 30	83	c 30	36 14 8.5	
Haiti	1956	4	e 217	a	6	a	12	a 4	17	b 14	
Honduras	1956	5	e 2,401	a	5	a	30	a 18	b	26	
Hungary	1956	a 183	a 5,745	a 31 469	25	1,200	121		1,587	0.6	
Iceland	1956	28	333	8	c	5	c 59	a 390	a 4	44	
India	1956	265	29,963	a 17 2,866	320	c 2,530	c 7	29	1,076		
Indonesia	1956	79	2,842	191	d	101	d 552	d 7	25	b 326	
Iran	1956	64	f 4,825	125	d	20	d 120	d 6	f 14 184		
Iraq	1956	42	c 365	f 17	d 54	d 108	d 21	b	66	14 0.6	
Ireland, Rep. of	1956	125	1,002	a 253	a 9	a 783	a 269	3	451	14 4	
Israel	1956	72	390	72	24	361	199	8	327		
Italy	1956	2,444	36,604	3,639	d 107	d 5,000	d 107	274	6,306	387	
Japan	1956	3,487	83,990	32 4,760	a 255	a 35,273	a 397	186	a 18,254	328	
Korea, South	1957	ae 60			43	ae 1,198	ae 55	d 13	f 134		
Lebanon	1956	38	121	15	d 40	d 100	d 77	d 1	45		
Liberia	1954				d	1	d 1	d 1		14 2.5	
Libya	1956	8	c	1	d	2	d 8.5	d 6	a 17.5	a 14 0.3	
Luxembourg	1956	36	185	32	5	142	455	3	84	14 1	
Mexico	1956	383	c 20,595	579	d 162	d 1,300	d 48	c 227	a 14 2,500	14 250	
Netherlands	1956	1,220	2,598	a 1,631	65	2,874	264	8	2,878	99	
New Zealand	1956	568	7,618	a 405	42	850	390	32	519		
Nicaragua	1956	0		d	11	d 56	d 51	b	14 30		
Nigeria	1956	33	25	33 108	12	136	4	b 4	14 33	70	
Norway	1956	615	34 4,169	310	84	1,290	374	31	968	14 0.3	
Pakistan	1956	52	3,762	417	b 79	b 716	b 9	a 8	a 109		

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1193.—COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: **a** represents 1956; **a**, 1955; **b**, 1954; **c**, 1953; **d**, 1952; **e**, 1951; **f**, 1950; **g**, 1949; **h**, 1948; **i**, 1947; **j**, 1946.]

COUNTRY	Year	Telephones in use <sup>1</sup>	Tele- grams sent, domestic <sup>2</sup>	Letters sent, domestic <sup>3</sup>	NEWSPAPERS		RADIO		Tele- viewing sets <sup>9</sup>	
					Circulation		Transmitting stations <sup>7</sup>	Receiving sets <sup>8</sup>		
					Dailies <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>5</sup>				
Panama	1956	1,000	1,000	1,000,000	Number <sup>d</sup> 11	1,000	Number <sup>d</sup> 11	1,000	1,000	
Paraguay	1956	c 6	218	4 d	3 d	17 d	12 c	15 c	14 80	
Peru	1956	69 b	4,295	60 d	350 d	40 a	76 f	14 500	-----	
Philippines	1956	62	-----	b 22 b	409 b	19	b	217	14 10	
Poland	1956	378 j	388 h	137	40	4,161	150	3,624	15	
Portugal	1956	280	2,219	315 b	28 b	630 b	61	37 33	534 14 0.3	
Rumania	1957	-----	ae 38 900	32	2,619	149	-----	a 1,184	re 14 0.5	
Saudi Arabia	1956	14	-----	d 1 d	10 d	2	f	14 10	-----	
Spain	1956	1,188	20,146	1,389	101	2,000	68	165	1,839 11 3	
Sweden	1956	2,313	38 4,241	1,067	139	3,376	462	35	2,648 13	
Switzerland	1956	1,294	842	1,129	120	1,486	296	23	1,268 20	
Syria	1956	37	399	-----	33 d	150 d	44	2 f	50 -----	
Thailand	1956	12	-----	d 30	30	75 d	4	17 b	108 14 7	
Tunisia	1956	34	165	-----	5	40 85	22 c	1	103 -----	
Turkey	1956	149	9,944	163 d	116 d	693 d	32	5	1,047 14 0.1	
Union of S. Africa	1956	606	12,329 a	722 d	19 d	730 d	57	11	779 -----	
U. S. S. R.	1956	41 206,000	42 3,896	43 385	43 21,475	43 107	-----	14 29,571	14 1,324	
United Kingdom	1956	7,167	16,844 a	9,227	114 b	29,100 b	573	60	44 14,434 6,570	
Uruguay	1957	ae 123 a	1,651	-----	12	536	200	79 e	14 362 re 14 1	
Venezuela	1956	112 d	4,105 c	72 b	28 b	400 b	71	d	14 218 14 100	
Viet-Nam	1956	45 12	497	45 26	45 24	45 266	-----	4 e	* 21 -----	
Yugoslavia	1956	175	4,195	533	18	858	48 b	17	711 14 4	

<sup>1</sup> Comprises public and private telephones (including extension instruments) connected to a central exchange. Total number of telephones in use in the world in 1956 estimated to be 109,800,000.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises generally all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but excludes messages in transit.

<sup>3</sup> Letters mailed for distribution within national territories. Comprises letters (airmail, ordinary mail and registered), postcards, printed matter, business papers, small merchandise samples, small packets, phonopost packets, and mail carried without charge, but excludes ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

<sup>4</sup> Publications containing general news and appearing at least four times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages. <sup>5</sup> Comprises copies sold both inside and outside the country.

<sup>6</sup> No adjustment made for copies sold outside the country.

<sup>7</sup> Comprises stations broadcasting to the public; excludes television and service stations (e.g., aeronautical and naval stations). Data are believed to represent the number of stations but in some instances may refer to number of transmitters or of frequencies (wave lengths).

<sup>8</sup> Comprises for most countries number of licenses issued for receiving sets; figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted. In general, figures should be used with considerable caution as number of licenses falls, in varying degree from country to country, to represent full number in use. Data apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loud speakers connected to a "radio redistribution system" but excluding television sets. Total number of sets in use in the world in 1956 estimated to be 315,000,000.

<sup>9</sup> Figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted; all others relate to number of licenses issued for receiving sets.

<sup>10</sup> Includes messages to Canada, Mexico, St. Pierre, and Miquelon.

<sup>11</sup> Domestic and foreign, including ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

<sup>12</sup> Includes Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

<sup>13</sup> Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Data relate to commercial stations actually on the air.

<sup>14</sup> Estimated number of receivers in use. <sup>15</sup> Refers to 223 dailies only.

<sup>16</sup> All telegrams sent and received by land are counted as domestic.

<sup>17</sup> Includes foreign letters sent and received. <sup>18</sup> May exclude some dailies with circulations below 15,000.

<sup>19</sup> Taiwan only. <sup>20</sup> Includes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. <sup>21</sup> Includes Faeroe Islands.

<sup>22</sup> Refers to 118 dailies only. <sup>23</sup> Ethiopia and Eritrea.

<sup>24</sup> Includes Algeria, Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guyana, and Réunion. <sup>25</sup> Includes Algeria.

<sup>26</sup> Includes telegrams sent to or received from Eastern Germany and Berlin. <sup>27</sup> Excludes 674 regional subsidiary editions. <sup>28</sup> Includes the circulation of regional editions. <sup>29</sup> Excludes West Berlin.

<sup>30</sup> Excludes 1 English language daily. <sup>31</sup> Letters carried. <sup>32</sup> Letters only. <sup>33</sup> Includes Cameroons [Br.].

<sup>34</sup> Revenue telegrams only. <sup>35</sup> Includes Canal Zone. <sup>36</sup> Includes all telegrams dispatched.

<sup>37</sup> Includes the Azores and Madeira.

<sup>38</sup> Domestic and foreign sent. All letters, printed matter, and parcel post sent.

<sup>39</sup> Revenue telegrams, excludes those transmitted exclusively over railway telegraph lines.

<sup>40</sup> Excludes 5 specialized dailies with an aggregate circulation of 22,000 copies.

<sup>41</sup> Includes foreign telegrams sent. <sup>42</sup> All letters sent.

<sup>43</sup> Dailies of general interest only. Excludes 36 specialized dailies with an aggregate circulation of 5,642,000 copies, as well as, 2,137 newspapers with a total circulation of 6,757,000 copies, which are issued by factory groups, collective farms, schools and scientific institutions.

<sup>44</sup> Includes 6,370,000 combined sound-television licenses. <sup>45</sup> Southern Viet-Nam only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1194.—EDUCATION AND HEALTH

[Education: Figures usually refer to both official (public) and independent (private) schools, to school year beginning in year stated, and generally exclude adult education, apprenticeship courses and correspondence schools; intercountry comparisons are subject to caution owing to variations in definitions employed and in scope of data; usually excludes (unless otherwise stated) nursery schools, kindergarten and other preschool education. Health: Data do not allow of a close comparison between countries which present a similar standard, whether high or low, in respect of strength and character of their medical facilities. However, they may be used to indicate]

## COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

**No. 1194.—EDUCATION AND HEALTH—Continued**

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS <sup>1</sup>			SECONDARY SCHOOLS <sup>2</sup>			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teach- ers	Stu- dents enrolled	Schools	Teach- ers	Stu- dents enrolled	Physicians	Per capita	Dent- ists
								Number	Per cent.	

## No. 1196.—UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1958

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICUL- TURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CUL- TURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH OR- GANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
	100.00	\$55,062,850	100.00	\$8,500,000	100.00	\$12,007,360	100.00	\$14,769,160
1958 budget.								
Total member assessments.	100.00	\$51,500,000	100.00	\$8,322,500	100.00	\$11,743,728	100.00	\$14,411,160
Afghanistan.....	0.06	30,900	0.08	6,658	0.06	7,046	0.05	7,760
Albania.....	0.04	20,000					0.04	5,760
Argentina.....	1.14	587,100	1.54	128,167	1.10	129,181	1.23	177,570
Australia.....	1.61	823,150	2.17	180,508	1.55	182,028	1.60	225,620
Austria.....	0.35	180,250	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.28	41,060
Belgium.....	1.24	638,600	1.67	138,986	1.19	139,750	1.18	169,800
Bolivia.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,820	0.05	5,872	0.05	6,600
Brazil.....	1.06	545,900	1.43	119,012	1.02	119,786	1.10	170,910
Bulgaria.....	0.14	72,100					0.13	18,870
Burma.....	0.10	51,500	0.14	11,651	0.09	10,588	0.08	12,210
Byelorussian S. S. R.....	0.47	242,050			0.45	52,847	0.38	75,490
Cambodia.....	0.04	20,000	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Canada.....	3.09	1,591,250	4.17	347,048	2.93	344,081	2.98	425,060
Ceylon.....	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.08	12,210
Chile.....	0.29	149,350	0.39	32,468	0.28	32,882	0.31	44,390
China.....	5.01	2,580,150			4.83	567,222	4.92	709,160
Colombia.....	0.36	185,400	0.49	40,780	0.35	41,103		
Costa Rica.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Cuba.....	0.26	133,900	0.35	29,129	0.25	29,359	0.28	35,520
Czechoslovakia.....	0.82	422,900			0.70	92,776	0.79	7113,200
Denmark.....	0.64	320,000	0.86	71,573	0.02	72,811	0.03	91,000
Dominican Republic.....		25,750	0.07	5,820	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Ecuador.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,820	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Egypt.....	0.35	180,250	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.43	62,150
El Salvador.....	0.06	30,900	0.08	6,658	0.06	7,046	0.05	7,760
Ethiopia.....	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.10	14,430
Finland.....	0.36	185,400	0.49	40,780	0.35	41,103	0.29	42,170
France.....	5.56	2,863,400	7.51	205,020	5.35	628,290	5.28	760,220
German Fed. Repub- lic.....			5.60	466,060	3.94	462,703	3.63	522,730
Ghana.....	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490			0.04	5,760
Greece.....	0.19	97,850	0.26	21,038	0.19	22,313	0.18	25,520
Guatemala.....	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490	0.07	8,221	0.06	8,880
Haiti.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Honduras.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Hungary.....	0.39	200,850			0.43	50,498	0.36	752,160
Iceland.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320			0.04	5,760
India.....	2.90	1,493,500	3.01	325,410	2.79	327,650	2.80	402,860
Indonesia.....	0.50	257,500	0.67	55,761	0.48	56,370	0.43	62,150
Iran.....	0.26	133,900	0.35	29,129	0.25	29,359	0.28	39,950
Iraq.....	0.12	61,800	0.16	13,316	0.11	12,918	0.12	16,650
Ireland.....	0.18	92,700	0.24	19,974			0.21	29,970
Israel.....	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.14	19,980
Italy.....	2.03	1,045,450	2.74	228,037	1.95	229,003	1.91	275,230
Japan.....	1.92	988,800	2.59	215,553	1.84	216,085	1.76	253,040
Jordan.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Korea.....			0.18	14,980	0.12	14,083	0.04	5,760
Laos.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Lebanon.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,820	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Liberia.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Libya.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Luxembourg.....	0.06	30,900	0.08	6,658	0.06	7,046	0.05	7,760
Malaya.....	0.22	113,300	0.30	24,967				
Mexico.....	0.68	350,200	0.92	76,567	0.66	77,509	0.63	91,000
Monaco.....					0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Morocco.....	0.12	61,800	0.16	13,316	0.11	12,918	0.12	17,760
Nepal.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,320	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1196.—UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1958—Continued

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICUL- TURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CUL- TURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH OR- GANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent <sup>2</sup>	Amount
Netherlands.....	1.12	576,800	1.51	125,870	1.08	126,832	1.11	159,820
New Zealand.....	0.42	216,300	0.57	47,438	0.40	46,975	0.42	58,820
Nicaragua.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Nigeria.....							0.02	3,330
Norway.....	0.48	247,200	0.65	54,096	0.46	54,021	0.45	64,370
Pakistan.....	0.54	278,100	0.73	60,754	0.52	61,067	0.54	77,690
Panama.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Paraguay.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Peru.....	0.15	77,250	0.20	16,645	0.14	16,441	0.15	21,090
Philippines.....	0.40	206,000	0.54	44,941	0.38	44,626	0.35	51,050
Poland.....	1.52	782,800	2.05	170,611	1.46	171,459	1.29	186,450
Portugal.....	0.24	123,600	0.32	26,632			0.26	37,730
Rumania.....	0.49	252,350			0.47	55,196	0.43	62,150
Saudi Arabia.....	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490	0.07	8,221	0.06	8,880
Sierra Leone.....							0.02	3,330
Southern Rhodesia.....			*				0.02	3,330
Spain.....	1.11	871,660	1.50	124,838	1.07	125,658	1.04	149,820
Sudan.....	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.10	14,430
Sweden.....	1.43	736,450	1.93	160,624	1.37	160,889	1.43	206,750
Switzerland.....			1.32	109,857	0.95	111,566	0.95	137,620
Syria.....	0.08	41,200	0.11	9,155	0.07	8,221	0.08	11,100
Thailand.....	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.17	24,410
Tunisia.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Turkey.....	0.61	314,150	0.82	68,245	0.59	69,288	0.63	91,000
Ukrainian S. S. R.....	1.80	927,000			1.74	204,341	1.46	7210,850
Union of South Africa.....	0.87	345,050	0.90	74,903			0.74	106,540
U. S. S. R.....	13.62	7,014,300			13.11	1,539,603	11.06	1,593,700
United Kingdom.....	7.62	3,924,300	10.29	856,385	7.33	860,815	8.05	1,159,750
United States.....	32.51	\$16,742,650	32.61	2,705,645	31.30	* 3,675,787	32.38	4,666,480
Uruguay.....	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.15	21,090
Venezuela.....	0.42	216,300	0.57	47,438	0.40	46,975	0.36	52,160
Viet-Nam.....			0.22	18,309	0.14	16,441	0.15	21,090
Yemen.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329			0.04	5,760
Yugoslavia.....	0.35	180,250	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.33	47,730

<sup>1</sup> Calculated from official percentage scale of assessments.<sup>2</sup> Computed scale as applied to actual assessments.<sup>3</sup> Budget less \$5,921,850, estimated miscellaneous income and other credits, plus \$2,359,000, 1957 supplemental.

Excludes UN Emergency Force assessments.

<sup>4</sup> Budget less an estimated miscellaneous income of \$177,500.<sup>5</sup> Budget less \$263,632 estimated miscellaneous income.<sup>6</sup> Budget less: Prior years surplus \$28,820, miscellaneous income \$280,065, and \$49,115 in adjustments.<sup>7</sup> Inactive members. Scale of assessments includes the inactive members, even though they have announced they no longer consider themselves members.<sup>8</sup> Less Working Capital Fund credit of \$180,400, making United States net contribution \$16,562,250.<sup>9</sup> Gross assessment, less credits of \$274,685 or net assessment of \$3,401,102.

Source: Department of State, Bureau of International Organization Affairs.

No. 1197.—UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS: 1957  
[For year ending June 30. In some cases differences exist between U. S. assessment and contribution paid because [redacted]